SIMARINE ®

PICO

USER MANUAL

V8.0

PICO

1

Introduction

1. Introduction

Congratulations on your purchase of the PICO Battery Monitor.
Simarine developed a state of the art DC Battery monitor. PICO is a water and dust resistant device used to monitor DC power sources as batteries and solar panels. The information is displayed on a large 3,5" high resolution IPS display with Gorilla® Glass and anti-reflective coating to ensure superior visibility.

PICO is capable of monitoring up to 6 batteries (battery banks), 14 tanks, 14 temperatures and 20 independent current sensors (shunts).

PICO is equipped with a Wi-Fi module to communicate with the Simarine application available for Android™ and iPhone® smartphones. The app allows accessing live data, analyzing historical data, configuring PICO and perform a firmware upgrade of PICO.

1.1 About

In this manual we will show you how to install the PICO and configure the settings.

You will find more information on other shunts, modules installations, devices, on the website: https://simarine.net/manuals

2
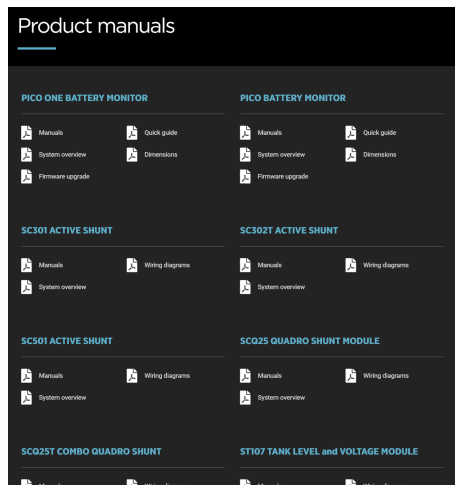
Accessories

2. Accessories

PICO is compatible with the following SIMARINE modules:

- **SC303** Digital Shunt – 300A Shunt, for up to 75V systems.
- **SC503** Digital Shunt – 500A Shunt, for up to 75V systems.
- **SDI01** Inclinometer – High-resolution digital inclinometer for pitch and roll with manual calibration.
- **SCQ25** Quadro Digital Shunt Module – 4x25A Shunt, for 12V and 24V systems
- **SCQ50** Quadro Digital Shunt Module – 4x50A Shunt, for 12V and 24V systems.
- **SCQ25T** Quadro Digital Shunt and Analog input module 4x25A Shunt and Analog input module with 4 resistance and 3 voltage inputs.
- **ST107** Analog input interface module with 4 resistance and 3 voltage Inputs.

3

Safety

3. Safety

Electrical specialists with proper safety equipment should make installation of Simarine electronics. When working with batteries, you should wear protective clothing and eye protection.

CAUTION: Batteries contain acid, a corrosive, colorless liquid that will burn your eyes, skin, and clothing. Should the acid come in contact with eyes, skin or clothing, wash it immediately with soap under fresh water for at least 15 minutes, and seek medical support immediately.

CAUTION: Do NOT connect anything to a damaged battery. It could heat up, catch fire or explode.

CAUTION: Lead-acid batteries can generate explosive gases during operation. Never smoke, allow flames or sparks near the battery. Make sure to keep sufficient ventilation around the battery.

CAUTION: When working with a battery, remove all personal metal items like watches, rings, necklaces, and bracelets. Metal items in contact with the battery terminals might cause a short circuit with a very high electric current, which may heat up and melt nearby objects and cause severe burns.

4

Declaration of conformity

4. Declaration of conformity

CE

MANUFACTURER: SIMARINE d.o.o.
ADDRESS: Ulica škofa Maksimilijana Držecnika 6, SI-2000 Maribor, Slovenia, EU

Declares that the following product:
PRODUCT TYPE: PICO

Conforms to the requirements of the following Directives of the European Union:
EMC Directive 2014/30EU, RoHS Directive 2002/95/EC
The above product conforms with the following harmonized
standards: EN61000-6-3: 2001 EMC - Generic Emissions Standard,

EN61000-6-2: 2005 EMC   Generic Immunity Standard

5

Installation

5. Installation

5.1 PICO Mounting

PICO should be installed in a visible place to provide good readability.

Please note that ONLY the PICO display unit is water and dust resistant! Any other modules including splitter shouldn't expose to high humidity or liquids in any case.

The mounting process and installation cutouts depend on the model, as described in following sections.

5.1.1   PICO Standalone

PICO Standalone version has dimensions of 98 x 84 x 10 mm (3.85 x 3.30 x 0.39 in) and needs NO installation cutout.

The mounting process requires drilling of 6 mounting holes and access to the rear of the mounting surface. In case you have NO rear access, you can bond it using supplied double sided tape.

1. Before drilling, check if there is enough space to mount your PICO.

2. Mark mounting holes using the supplied installation template.

3. Drill all holes.

4. Connect the connector on the back side of PICO to the splitter cable (be sure to align the pins correctly) and fasten it by turning the safety ring clockwise.

5. Finish mounting the PICO from the back side with the supplied threaded rod and nuts. Screws, rods and nuts MUST be fastened by hand. Excessive force may damage the threads on PICO.
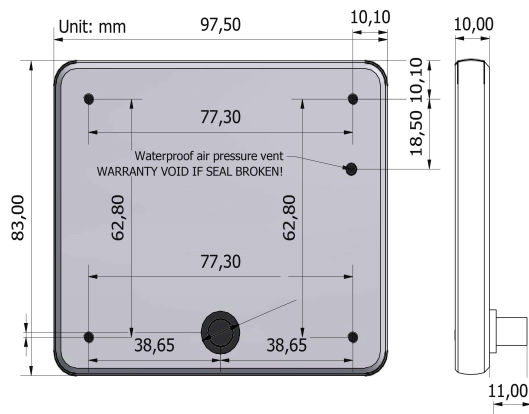
5.1.2   PICO Panel-mount

PICO Panel-mount version dimensions are 108.5 x 94 x 10 mm (4.27 x 3.70 x 0.39 in). It needs an installation cutout of 98 x 83mm. It can be mounted with supplied threaded rods and brackets or bonded with adhesive if there is no rear access to the mounting surface.

1.   Before cutting out, check if there is enough space for your PICO.

2.   Mark the cutout line with the supplied installation template.

3.   Using a saw, carefully cut out the marked area.

4.   Connect the connector on the back side of PICO to the splitter cable (be sure to align the pins correctly) and fasten it by turning the safety ring clockwise.

5.   Finish mounting the PICO from the back side with the supplied threaded rod and nuts. Screws, rods and nuts MUST be fastened by hand. Excessive force may damage the threads on PICO.

Unit: mm   108,50   10,00

Waterproof air pressure vent
WARRANTY VOID IF SEAL BROKEN!

96,50   11,00
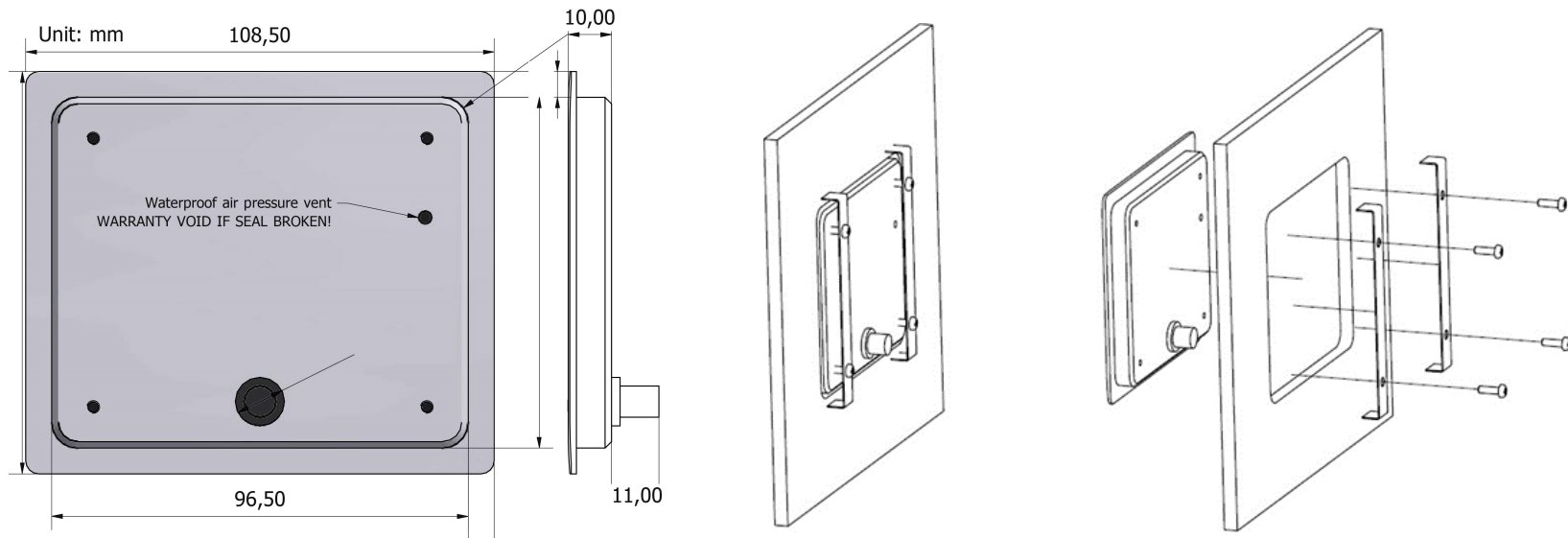
5.2 Connecting

SiCOM data cable - For the SiCOM connection use the supplied cable. If not possible, use the following table to determinate the right cable type.

Cable length	Cable type
< 5m	No limitations
>= 5m	2 x 2 x 0.25mm2 Twisted pair (recommended)

PICO connects to the SiCOM bus **via attached Splitter**, which is a SiCOM bus entry point for other devices and the power connection. Splitter must connect to the power source (6-35V) with the red/black cable. It is recommended to connect the power cable behind the main switch, so you can power off the complete system, although the total power consumption of the system is very low (usually <100mA at normal operation).

5.2.1 Connecting different shunts

You can find the information of all the latest Simarine Digital shunts / modules on the website:

https://www.simarine.net/manuals

For 12V and 24V systems you can wire your shunts on either the positive or the negative side of the system. For higher voltages (above 35V), wiring to the negative side is mandatory.

6

Basic Setup

6. Basic Setup

PICO's menu management is transparent and easy to use. All changes can be done using four touch buttons below the screen. Menus and settings can differ from your device since future firmware upgrades might cause some minor changes in the menus and settings.

6.1 Voltmeters

List of all voltmeter sensors connected to your PICO. Connected voltmeters are added to the list automatically.

In this list, you can view real time readings (voltages) for all connected voltmeters.

```
SETTINGS

‹ VOLTMETERS
  PICO INTERNAL              11.851ᵛ
  SC303  [0216735249]        12.428ᵛ
  ST107 [0167137256] U1       0.000ᵛ
  ST107 [0167137256] U2       0.000ᵛ
  ST107 [0167137256] U3       0.000ᵛ
```

6.2 Ohmeters

List of all ohmmeters connected to PICO. Connected ohmmeters are added to the list automatically. You cannot manually add a new ohmmeter. In this list, you can view current readings (resistance in ohms) for all connected ohmmeters.

```
SETTINGS

‹ OHMMETERS
  SC303  [0216835249]        10060
  ST107 [0167137256] R1      65535
  ST107 [0167137256] R2      65535
  ST107 [0167137256] R3      65535
  ST107 [0167137256] R4        404
```

6.3   Settings Screen
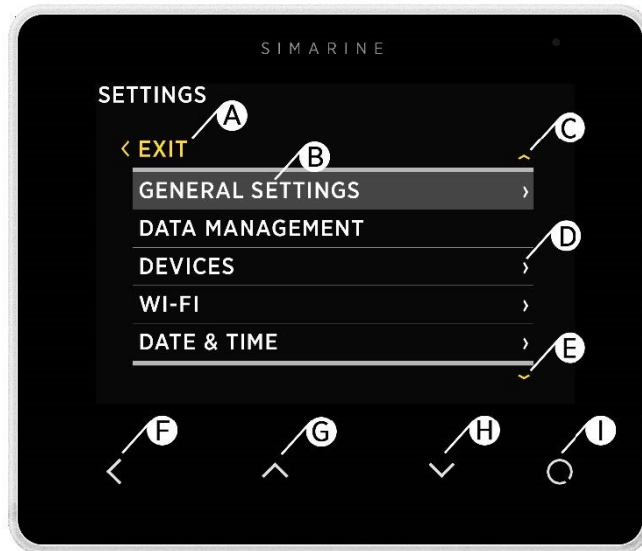
A – Label indicates current position in the menu.

B – Currently selected item.

C – Arrow indicates there is at least one more menu item in the arrow direction.

D – Arrow indicates there is a submenu.

E – Arrow indicates there is at least one more menu item in the arrow direction.

F- **BACK BUTTON,** is used to navigate one level back ore leave the settings menu.

G – **UP BUTTON** is used to navigate up in the menu or changing value or switching screens in live view.

H – **DOWN BUTTON** is used to navigate down in the menu or changing value or switching screens in live view.

I – **ENTER BUTTON**, long press activates settings, short press commits changes or enters selected submenu.

6.4 Start screen after first connection

After installation and first connection, you should see a screen similar to the one shown below.
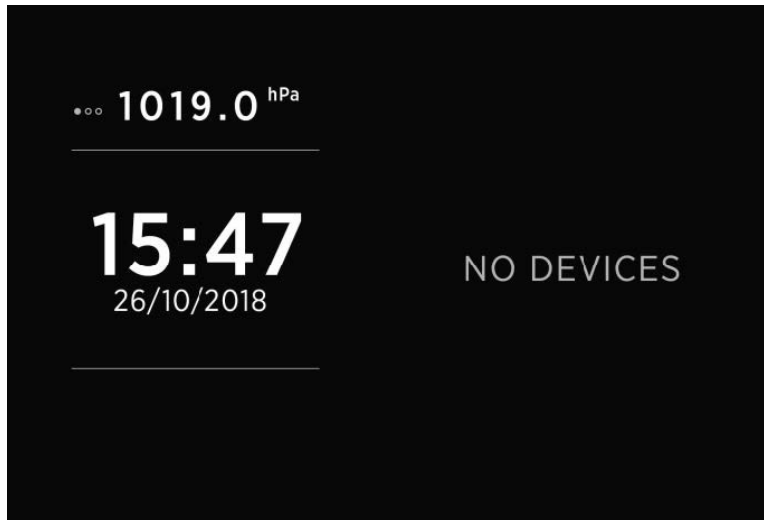
After the first power-on, there are no batteries and tanks. Long press ◙ button to enter the settings menu.

6.5   Battery configuration

PICO shows all properly configured batteries. Each correctly configured battery will automatically show up on PICO. The following section describes how to set up a battery on PICO.

6.5.1   Adding a new battery

In the settings menu navigate to **DEVICES > BATTERY**

Select "**Add new**" and fill in the requested data.

- **NAME -** Name the battery/battery bank accordingly (STARTER, SERVICE, MAIN, etc.)

- **TYPE -** Select the battery type (Wet low maintenance, Wet maintenance free, AGM, Deep cycle, Gel, LiFePO4)

- **C/20** - The declared capacity of your battery.

- **C/10** - Input only if the rating is explicitly provided by the manufacturer of your battery, otherwise leave it as "Not Set".

- **C/5** – Input only if the rating is explicitly provided by the manufacturer of your battery, otherwise leave it as "Not Set".

  When configuring a battery bank, you have to input the ratings of the battery bank as a whole.
  Example: if you have 3x 100Ah batteries connected in parallel, C20 = 3x 100Ah = 300Ah. The same rule applies for C10 and C5 ratings.

  For lithium batteries, only input C20 rating and keep C10 and C5 as "Not Set".

- **VOLTMETER -** Select a voltmeter connected to the battery. Only voltmeters that are not already used elsewhere in the configuration are displayed on the screen.

  Note: Do not select PICO Internal - as this is not a calibrated voltage reading.

```
SETTINGS

‹ VOLTMETERS

  PICO INTERNAL              11.851ᵛ

  SC303  [0216735249]        12.428ᵛ

  ST107 [0167137256] U1       0.000ᵛ

  ST107 [0167137256] U2       0.000ᵛ

  ST107 [0167137256] U3       0.000ᵛ
```

- **AMMETERS -** Select the current sensor connected to the battery. You can select only current sensors that are not already used by another battery configuration. For a battery configuration without a shunt (voltage-only), leave ammeters empty.

- **TEMPERATURE SENSOR-** Select a temperature sensor if you have one installed and configured.

- **RANGE -** Adjust the presentation of the current reading for the battery. By default the value is set 100A and it means, that the bar used for visually representing the measured current will be displayed as full at 100A (the default range is between 0A - bar empty and 100A - bar full).

- **INSTANCE -** An identifier for NMEA2000 network. For use with NMEA2000 each battery has to have a unique instance field. Confirm and save the bank configuration with ◄ button.

- **DELETE -** With this option, you can delete the selected battery

6.5.2 Advanced settings

Advanced users may adjust some additional battery settings to customize the battery data display. It is not suggested to change these settings – the defaults should be suitable for all battery types.

- **TTG AVG** – averaging interval for calculating TTG (time-to-go). "Short" means that TTG will respond to the change in current more quickly, and "Very long" means that TTG will respond to the change in current more slowly.

- **TTG SOC MIN** – Represents a declared offset from the actual battery state. Set by default to 20% means that when PICO will display the remaining state of battery to be 0%, the actual state of the battery will be 20%. In case you want to compare PICO readings to internal battery monitoring system provided by the battery manufacturer, it is important to set this parameter to 0%, which will give you the absolute state of the battery.

- **CEF** – charging efficiency (%).

- **DISPLAY TYPE** – "Detailed" display type also shows the amp-hour counter on the batteries screen.

- **BATTERY FULL SETTINGS** – Advanced users
  Any changes under these settings may cause huge offsets in precision of monitoring your battery. These settings should only be altered in extreme cases, such as if your battery is old and dying and can no longer hold the same amount of charge that is declared by the battery manufacturer. In that case, you can alter these settings, so that PICO can correctly determine when the charge in the battery reaches its full capacity.

These settings are only relevant when the battery is monitored using a shunt (current + voltage).

Here, users may set additional battery full parameters, which will be used by PICO to help determine when the battery is full.

Example:
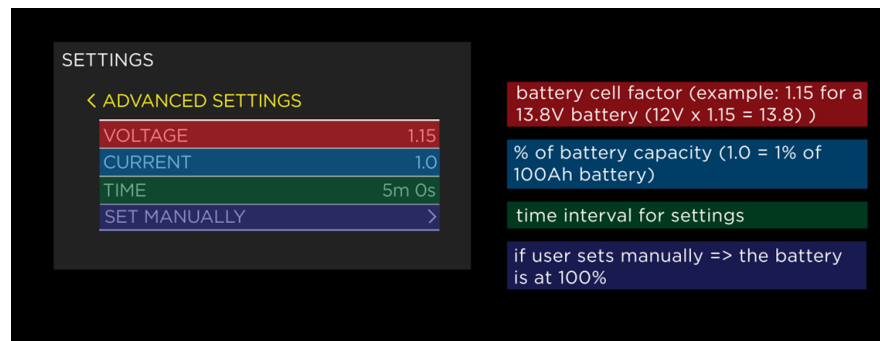
- If you have a 13,8V 100Ah battery, then you can use the settings from the picture above.

- System voltage (12V) x factor (1.15) = 13,8V -> your battery full voltage.

- Battery capacity (100Ah) .... 1.0 is a % factor of the battery capacity (1.0 = 1Ah = 1%).

- Time -> This setting is a determined time interval for how long both conditions (voltage, current) need to take place for the battery to be determined as full (100%).

Set manually -> Use this calibrate the batteries state of charge to 100%. You should use this functionality only when the battery is actually full. Once you select this option, the PICO will note the battery as full and after that it will rely on the calculations based on the input/output current readings.
Execute the calibration when you are sure that the battery fullness is at 100%.

PICO uses an algorithm which tries to find the starting state of charge of the battery after the configuration. For lithium batteries it is highly recommended, that you calibrate the battery manually after you configure it.

6.6 Tank configuration

PICO shows all properly configured Tanks.

Each configured Tank will automatically show up on PICO. The following section describes how to set
up a tank on PICO.
Below is an example image of how the tank screen looks like on PICO.
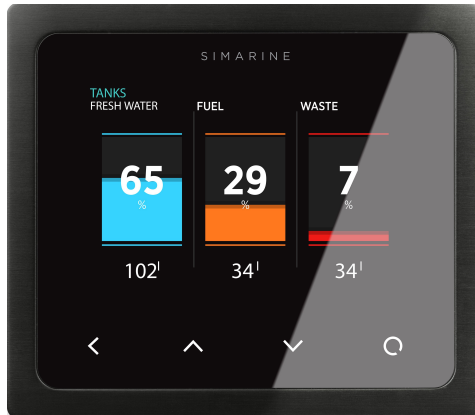
6.6.1 Adding a new tank

After connecting a tank sensor to an appropriate module (ST107, SC303/503, SCQ25T) input, you can configure the tank by following these steps:

In the settings menu, navigate to **DEVICES > TANKS.**

Select "**Add new**" and fill in the requested data:

• **NAME -** Name the tank accordingly

• **TYPE -** Select the tank type (WATER, FUEL, WASTEWATER), which defines the color of the tank on Pico's screen.

• **SENSOR TYPE -** Select the used sensor's type (RESISTANCE or VOLTAGE)

• **SENSOR -** Select the used sensor input from the Only resistance/voltage inputs that are not already used elsewhere in the configurations will be displayed on the screen.

```
SETTINGS

  ‹ OHMMETERS
  ───────────────────────────────────
    SC303  [0216835249]        10060
    ST107 [0167137256] R1      65535
    ST107 [0167137256] R2      65535
    ST107 [0167137256] R3      65535
    ST107 [0167137256] R4        404
  ───────────────────────────────────
```

- **CAPACITY** – Input the full tank capacity.

- **CALIBRATION POINTS** – Add calibration points for different tank levels. For a proper configuration at least two calibration points are required.
  <u>For square shaped tanks we suggest two calibration points (full and empty).</u>
  <u>For irregular shaped tanks, we suggest you input a third (the middle) point. The rest will be calculated by PICO on the fly.</u>

- **DISPLAY PRIORITY** – Set the display priority of the tank (this is practical only when there are multiple tanks configured)

- **DISPLAY MODE**

    - Standard – displays tank content in measuring unit and percentage.

    - Fewer data - display tank content only in percentage

- **INSTANCE** – An identifier for NMEA2000 network. For use with NMEA2000 each tank has to have a unique instance field. Confirm and save the tank configuration with ◁ button.

The newly added tank should now be visible on one of the PICO's screens, once you exit the settings menu (visible on the main menu screen).

COMPATIBLE TANK SENSORS:
Any analog voltage/resistance type tank sensor, that is made for general use and not locked to a specific tank level monitor, will work with the SIMARINE system.

The compatible ranges are:
Resistance: 0 Ohm - 65000 Ohm (65kOhm) or anything in between.
Voltage: 0.0V - 70.0V or anything in between.

6.7 Temperature sensor configuration

PICO shows all properly configured temperature sensors. Each correctly configured sensor will automatically show up on PICO. The following section describes how to set up a sensor on PICO.

6.7.1   Adding a temperature sensor

In the settings menu, navigate to **DEVICES > TEMPERATURE SENSORS.**
Select "**Add new**" and fill in the requested data.

- **NAME** – Name the temperature sensor
- **TYPE** – Select the type of the sensor:

    - NTC 10k (down to -13°C / 8.6°F)

    - NTC 5k (down to -20°C / -4°F)

    - NTC 1k (down to -40°C / -40°F)

- **DEVICE** – Select the resistance input to which your temperature sensor is connected to.
- **DISPLAY PRIORITY** – Set the display priority of the temperature sensor (this is practical only when there are multiple temperature sensors configured)
- **RANGE (MIN / MAX)** – Select the minimum and maximum temperature point displayed on the temperature graph.
- **CALIBRATION** – Set the temperature offset if necessary.
- **SOURCE** – Define the source of the temperature reading for use with NMEA2000 network.
- **INSTANCE** – An identifier for NMEA2000 network. For use with NMEA2000 each temperature sensor has to have a unique instance field.

6.8 Inclinometer configuration

PICO shows all properly configured inclinometers. Each correctly configured sensor will automatically show up on PICO. The following section describes how to set up a sensor on PICO.

6.8.1   Adding a new inclinometer

SIMARINE DIGITIAL INCLINOMETER MODULE DOES NOT REQUIRE ADDING A NEW INCLINOMETER OR INPUTTING ANY SETTINGS, AS THAT WILL BE ADDED AUTOMATICALLY WHEN SD01-DIGITAL INCLINOMETER IS CONNECTED TO THE SYSTEM (Plug&Play).

In case you are using some other analog inclinometer, you will have to configure it manually.

Although, when using the Digital Inclinometer, you do not have to configure any settings as it is Plug&Play device, you can adapt some settings to your liking (relevant properties are marked with "**"**).

In the settings menu, navigate to **DEVICES > INCLINOMETERS.**
Select "**Add new**" and fill in the requested data.

- **NAME** ** - Select name of the inclinometer (PITCH / ROLL).

- **SENSOR** – Select a voltage input to which you connected your analogue inclinometer to.

- **NONLINEAR** ** - Enabling this property will make smaller angles to be presented in a non linear way, so that it is easier

  for a user to see the measured angle presented with the lines on the inclinometer screen.

- **RANGE** – Select the range on which the output range of your analogue inclinometer (0-5V / 0-10V)

- **DISPLAY** ** - You can toggle if the inclinometer is displayed on the inclinometer screen.

- **REVERSE** ** - With this option you can reverse the inclinometer readings

- **DELETE -** With this option, you can delete the selected inclinometer sensor.

6.9   User sensor configuration

PICO shows all properly configured user sensors. Each correctly configured user sensor will automatically show up on PICO. The following section describes how to set up a sensor on PICO.

6.9.1   Adding a new user sensor

In the settings menu, navigate to **DEVICES > USER SENSORS.**
Select "**Add new**" and fill in the requested data.

- **NAME** – Name the user sensor.

- **VOLTMETER** – Select the voltage input used to measure the analog output of your voltage type user sensor.

- **LOW VALUE POINT** – What value is presented by the LOW VOLTAGE POINT (see bellow).

- **HIGH VALUE POINT** – What value is presented by the HIGH VOLTAGE POINT (see bellow).

- **RANGE (MIN/MAX)** – Select the minimum and maximum point displayed on the graph of the user sensor.

- **DECIMALS** – Set an offset of the decimal point (from right to left).

- **MEASUREMENT UNIT** – Input the measurement unit that will be presented on the display graph.

- **LOW VOLTAGE POINT** – Expected voltage when the sensor measures its lowest value.

- **HIGH VOLTAGE POINT** – Expected voltage when the sensor measures its highest value.

- **DELETE -** With this option, you can delete the selected user sensor.

6.10 Current sensors configuration

6.10.1   Current sensors

List of all current sensors (shunts). Connected shunt modules are added to the list automatically. In this list, you can view real time readings (amperes) for all connected current sensors. By selecting a certain sensor, you can **view** or **change** its settings.

SETTINGS

‹ **CURRENT SENSORS**

SC303 [0216835249]	-1.01^A
SCQ25[04377773054] 1	1.04^A
SCQ25[04377773054] 2	0.00^A
SCQ25[04377773054] 3	0.00^A
SCQ25[04377773054] 4	0.00^A

Pressing the enter button ◎ will open a settings screen for the selected sensor.

NAME - Assign a display name of the current sensor.

RANGE - Adjust the presentation of the current reading for the current sensor. By default the value is set 100A and it means,C that the bar used for visually representing the measured current will be displayed as full at 100A (the default range is betweenC 0A - bar empty and 100A - bar full).

REVERSE CURRENT - For consumers the current reading should be a negative number measured and for generators itC should be a positive number measured and displayed on the CURRENT SENSORS screen. In case of reverse wiring, theC situation might be exactly the opposite. This can be resolved either by rewiring the shunt or - easier - by toggling this option.

ADD CURRENT - Determines if the measured current should be used in the calculation of the state of charge for the batteryC to which this shunt is assigned to.

In case there a multiple shunts in the system it is important to watch out for a possible "double current" problem (when the same current is calculated twice). This happens if the same current passes through multiple shunts. Example: a fridge is monitored individually with a dedicated current sensors, but the same current passes also through the main battery shunt. In such case, we should configure the monitor so that it will calculate only the current of one of the sensors, while the purpose of the other sensor is purely the convenience of the user to see the device's consumption (individual device monitoring).

BATTERY - Here you can assign your shunt to a battery. More common way is to assign shunts to a battery through the battery configuration screen.

DISPLAY SEPARATELY - If enabled, the shunt will be displayed in separate screen, even if the shunt is assigned to a battery.

DISPLAY PRIORITY - Set the display priority of the current sensor. Here you can also hide the current sensor.

DEVICE - Displays a full ID of the current sensor. This is read only and it will not change even if you rename the sensor.

MERGE WITH - Gives you an option to merge the sensor with another sensor. That way you tell PICO to consider the readings of two current sensors as a reading of a single device.

7

Screens

7. Screens

You can switch between different screens by pressing the up or down arrow buttons. There will be a separate screen for each battery with at least one connected current sensor (shunt). Multiple batteries without a current sensor (measuring voltage only) may join on a single screen.

Up to four tanks and four thermometers will join on a single screen. If there are more, they will divide into two or more screens. There is also a separate barograph screen on PICO.

7.1 Batteries screen

Screens for showing battery data differ depending on how many current sensors are connected to a certain battery. If the battery connects only to a voltage sensor (without a current sensor), the battery name, approximate state-of-charge (SOC) and current-voltage are displayed.

The calculation of SOC takes some time, so it may not be shown immediately after power-on.

Up to three batteries without a current sensor can be shown on a single screen. If there are more, they divide into two or more screens.

If the battery is connected to a voltage sensor and a current sensor (shunt), some additional data is displayed: time to charge/time to discharge, current (amps) and voltage.

Monitoring a battery with a shunt, gives you the highest possible precision. For lithium batteries using a shunt is mandatory.

Time to discharge is calculated by using an average consumption during a period of time. If there is more than one current sensor (shunt) connected to the battery (e.g., for monitoring different consumers or generators, connected to the battery), their data (amps) is also shown on the battery page.

> **!** PICO's algorithm for calculating state-of-charge (SOC) is not a simple Ah-counter. It is constantly monitoring battery current, voltage, and temperature. The data is compared to the internal battery model, and its parameters are constantly being adjusted so that the model fits the actual data. The algorithm needs some time to adjust the parameters, and it will improve accuracy during the first few cycles.
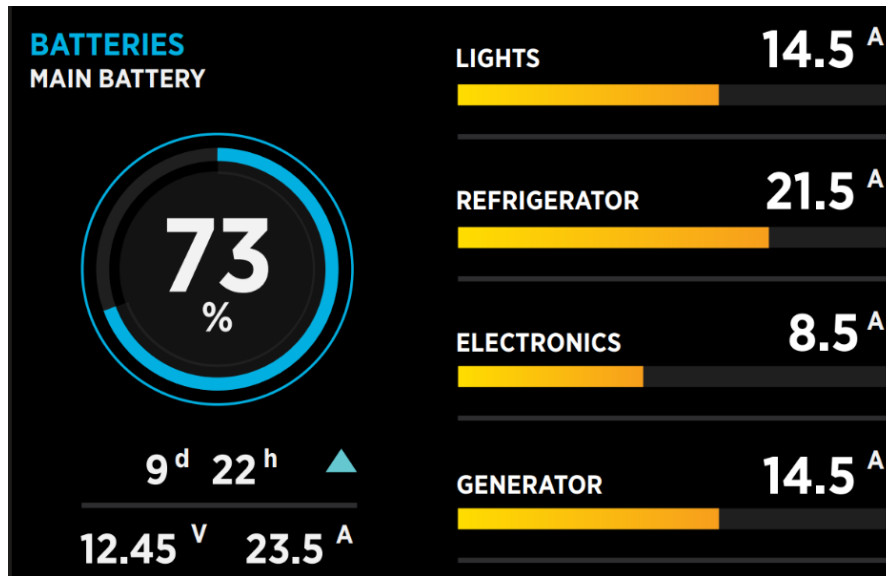
7.2 Tanks screen

Tanks screen shows the current level of connected and properly configured tanks. Up to four tanks can be displayed on a single screen. If there are more, they divide into two or more screens. For each tank, you can find its name, graphical representation of the current level, and numerical values of the current level as a percentage and as the volume unit (liters, gallons).

Depending on the selected tank types, they are represented with different colors.
If the tank sensor isn't selected in the tank settings or the sensor got disconnected from the PICO system, the "OFFLINE" symbol will appear on the screen. If this situation occurs, check the sensor setting of the tank.

If the sensor is selected, check if all the cables are properly connected.
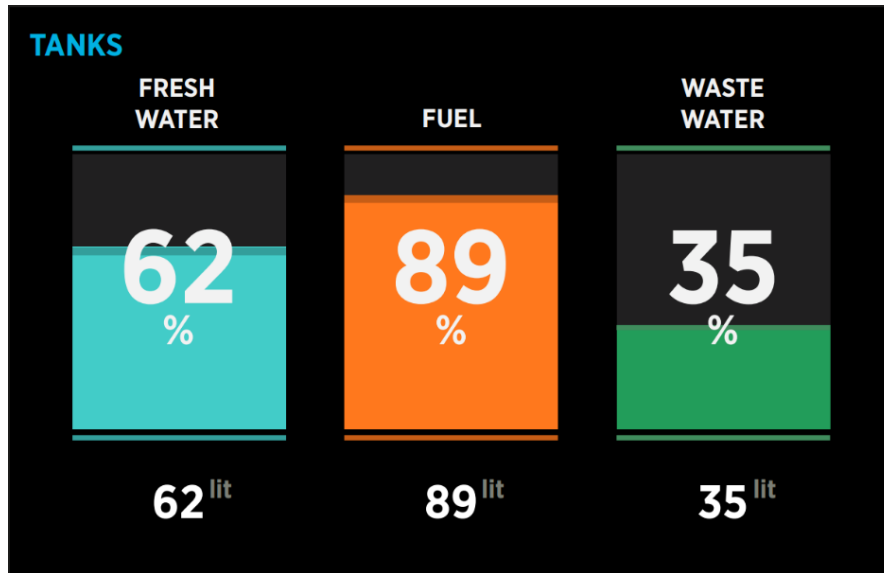
7.3 Temperatures screen

Temperatures screen shows current temperatures of connected and correctly configured temperature sensors.

Up to four temperature sensors can be shown on a single screen.

If there are more, they divide into two or more screens.
For each sensor, you can find its name, graphical representation of the current temperature, and the numerical value of the current temperature in the chosen unit (°C or °F).

If the temperature sensor is not selected in the temperature sensor settings or the sensor is disconnected from the PICO system, the "OFFLINE" symbol will appear. If this situation occurs, please check the temperature sensor setting. If a device is selected, please check if all the cables are properly connected.

NOTE: In case your temperature is displayed as a constant -13°C (8.2°F) or some other high or low value, then the most likely problem is that you do not have a correct sensor input selected. Selecting any sensor input to which no temperature sensor is connected to, will result in such readings.

TEMPERATURES

SALOON
TEMPERATURE

100

-10

23.5 °C
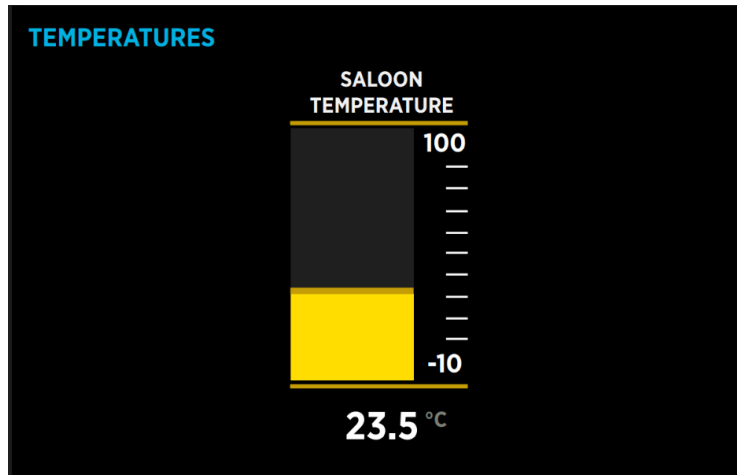
7.4 Barograph screen

The symbol on the left shows the current air pressure trend. The arrow shows trend direction (up – rising or down – falling). If the pressure is increasing or decreasing rapidly (1.0 mbar/h or more), two arrows are shown.

Below the trend symbol, two values show the current trend and current sea level pressure.
You can find the barograph on the right side.
The default interval for the barograph can be changed in the settings menu (**BAROGRAPH > TIME INTERVAL**). However, you can also manually switch between different time intervals on the barograph screen by shortly pressing the ⬛ button.
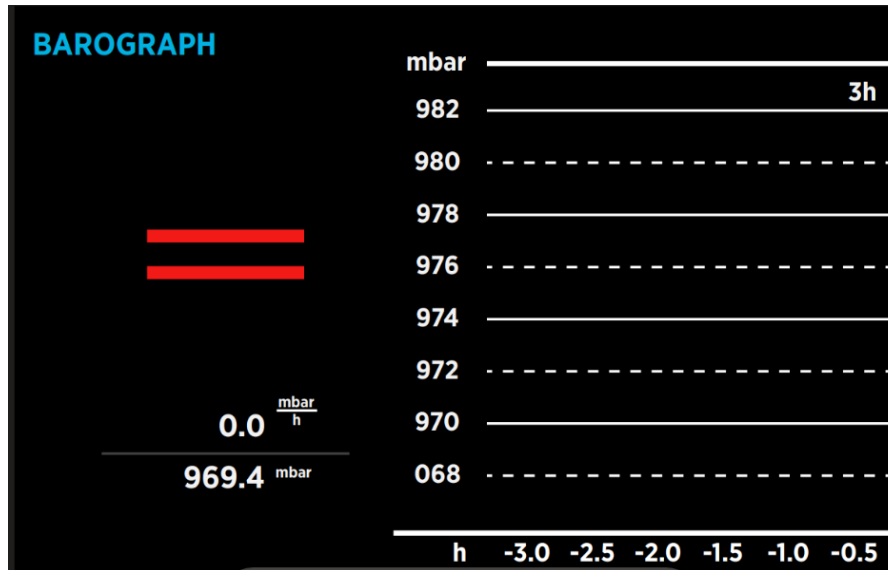
7.5 Inclinometers screen

If you have an inclinometer installed, the "Inclinometers screen" shows your pitch and roll data.

Pitch is shown on the left side of the screen. The left side of the line represents the front of the vehicle or boat (bow), while the right side of the line represents the back of the vehicle or boat (stern).

The pitch angle in degrees is shown below the line (positive value meaning front facing up and vice versa).

Roll is shown on the right side of the screen. The left side of the line represents the left-hand side of the vehicle or boat. The roll angle in degrees is shown below the line (positive value meaning left-hand side up and vice versa).

INCLINOMETERS

PITCH ROLL

- 0.1° 3.5°

7.6 User Sensors Screen

USER SENSORS

USER
SENSOR 1

100

0

28
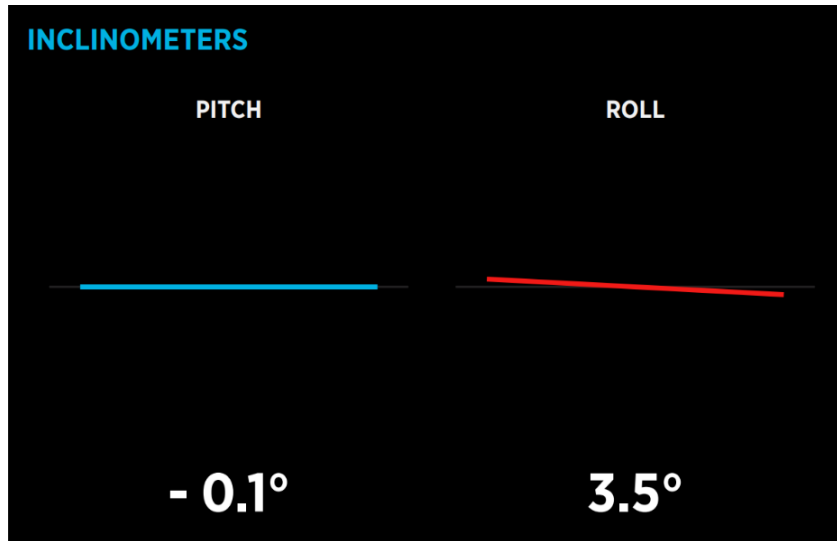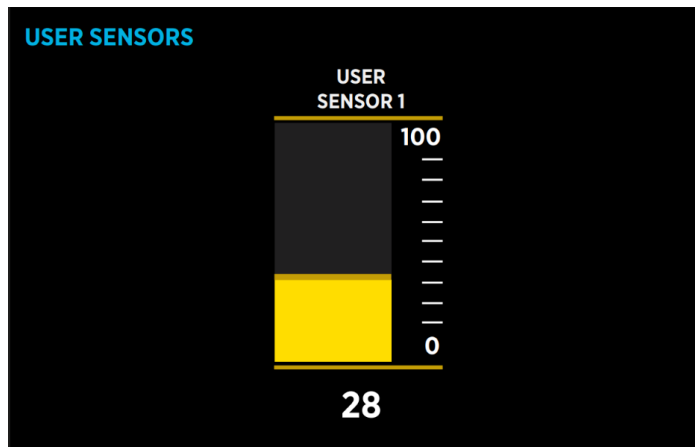
7.7 Alarms screen

When an alarm is triggered it is shown on PICO (see image below). From there you can control the alarm state.

Hide, which hides the alarm from the display.
Snooze, for 5 or 30 minutes, which means it is hidden for 5 or 30 minutes and then displayed again if still active. The output is active (if configured).
Dismiss, turns the alarm and output (if configured) off for 24 hours.

When multiple alarms are active, at the same time, then they are alternately displayed.

If at least one alarm is active, then an alarm entry on top in the menu settings is displayed. From there you can view all currently active alarms.

8

Device configuration

8. Device configuration

You can enter the settings menu by long pressing the ▣ button.

8.1 General settings

8.1.1 Screen

SETTINGS

‹ SCREEN

AUTO BRIGHTNESS	OFF
BACKLIGHT	80%
MIN. BRIGHTNESS	10%
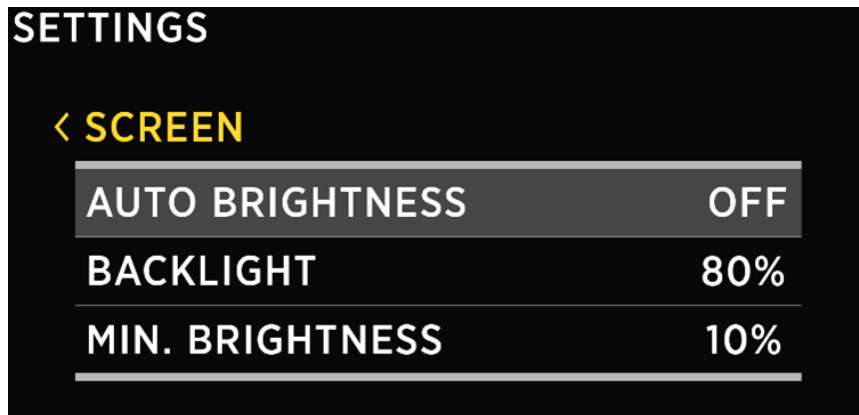
AUTO BRIGHTNESS - When auto-brightness is enabled, Pico's internal light sensors automatically adjust the screen brightness to match the ambient lighting conditions.

BRIGHTNESS - The brightness level used during normal operation. When AUTO BRIGHTNESS is enabled, this is the maximum brightness level.

MIN. BRIGHTNESS- Min. brightness has two functions.
1. When PICO is in sleep mode, the illumination is set to min. brightness level.
2. When AUTO BRIGHTNESS is enabled, it defines the minimum illumination.

8.1.2   Device
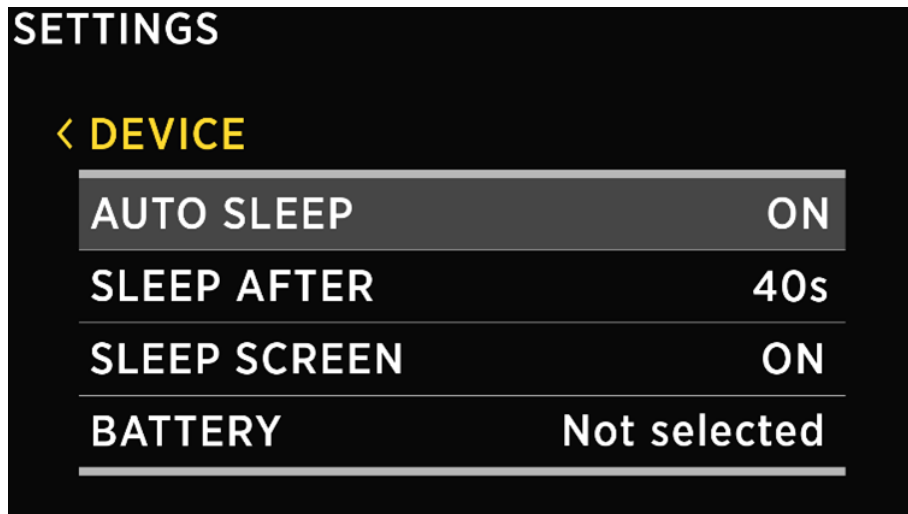
AUTO SLEEP - Enable/Disable auto sleep function.

SLEEP AFTER - Time after which PICO goes into sleep mode if the AUTO SLEEP setting is enabled.

SLEEP SCREEN - If SLEEP SCREEN is enabled PICO will display home screen when in SLEEP MODE.

BATTERY - This determines which battery will be displayed on the home screen.

POWER MANAGEMENT --> AUTO POWER OFF - Automatically powers off the PICO, if this is **ON.**

POWER MANAGEMENT --> AUTO POWER OFF DELAY - Automatically powers off the PICO after selected time.

8.1.3   Language

You can choose between English, German, French, Spanish and Polish languages. More languages will be added with future firmware upgrades.

8.1.4   Units

You can choose different international measurement units for **pressure, temperature, volume, altitude and speed.**

8.2 Data management

This menu enables you to set up alarms for certain measurements. Here, you can choose the quantity, the device, low and high values for alarm, and you can turn the high/ low-value alarms on and off.

- **ALARM LOW**: Low-value alarm fires when the measured value is lower than the setup **alarm value**.
- **ALARM HIGH**: High-value alarm fires when the measured value is higher than the setup **alarm value**.

After you select **ALARM LOW** or **ALARM HIGH**, the following alarm settings will appear:
- **ALARM STATE -** enable and disable alarm.
- **ALARM VALUE -** a limit value which fires the alarm.
- **SILENT**, if enabled, there will be no audible signal when the alarm fires. The alarm warning will only appear on PICO's screen.
- **ALARM DELAY**, the time delay with which the alarm is fired. The alarm fires when only the measured value is below (for alarm low) or above (for alarm high) the "alarm value" during the delay period.
- **ALARM DURATION**, the selected alarm duration. 5 minutes by default. Setting the duration to 0 seconds will keep the alarm active until manually dissmised.
- **OUTPUT -** the digital output that is turned on during an active alarm.
- **OUTPUT MODE -**
- **ON / OFF -** It will toggle the alarm ON/OFF depending on the alarm value.
- **ON** - It will toggle the alarm ON when the alarm value is reached.
  It will not turn OFF when the conditions are no longer met.
- **OFF -** It will toggle the alarm OFF when the alarm value is reached.
  It will not turn ON when the conditions are no longer met.
- **OUTPUT DELAY** - Time delay of firing the alarm output after the alarm conditions are met.

8.3 Devices

Here, you can manage all the devices that are connected to your PICO. When you connect a new module to your PICO system (e.g., a new shunt), some new devices will automatically appear on the devices list (e.g., current sensors, voltmeters, ohmmeters...). These devices automatically appear because they are integrated into the modules. But "secondary" devices - those that are connected to the modules (BATTERIES, TANKS, THERMOMETERS, and analog INCLINOMETERS) - will not be added automatically. If you connect a new battery, tank or thermometer, you have to add and configure the new device manually in the **DEVICES** menu.

Devices are grouped into different device types. To view, manage, add or delete a certain device, please **select the corresponding device** type from the list (e.g., BATTERIES, TANKS ...).

8.3.1   Batteries

List of batteries which you have added to your PICO. By selecting a certain battery, you can view or change its settings, and you can delete the battery if you need to. By selecting "**Add new**" you can add a new battery.

For more information go to the <u>Adding a new battery</u> 25.

If the battery connects only to a voltage sensor (without a current sensor), the battery name, approximate state-of-charge (SOC) and current-voltage are displayed. The calculation of SOC takes some time, so it may not be shown immediately after power-on.
Up to three batteries without a current sensor can be shown on a single screen. If there are more, they divide into two or more screens.

If the battery is connected to a voltage sensor and a single current sensor (shunt), some additional data are displayed: time to charge, time to discharge and electrical current (amps). SOC can be calculated more accurately if a current sensor is connected. Time to discharge is calculated by using an average consumption during some period.

If there is more than one current sensor (shunt) connected to the battery (e.g., for monitoring different consumers or generators, connected to the battery), their data (amps) is also shown on the battery page.

8.3.2   Tanks

List of tanks which you have added to your PICO. By selecting a certain tank, you can view or change its settings, and you can delete the tank if you need to.
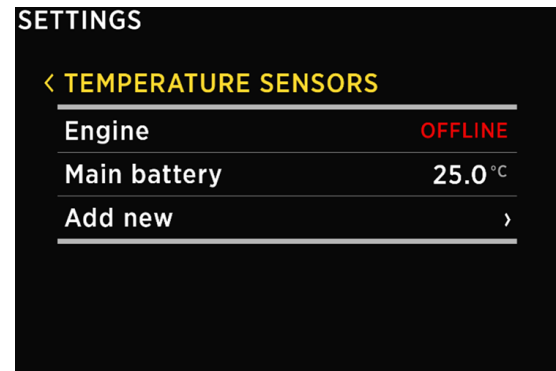By selecting "**Add new**" you can add a new tank.
For more information go to the <u>Adding a new tank</u>⌐29⌐.

8.3.3   Temperature sensors

List of temperature sensors which you have added to your PICO. By selecting a certain sensor, you can view or change its settings, and you can delete it if you need to. By selecting "**Add new**" you can add a new temperature sensor.

For more information go to the <u>Adding a temperature sensor</u>⌐31⌐.


8.3.4   Coulomb counter

For each connected current sensor, a corresponding Coulomb counter will also appear on the devices list. Each Coulomb counter shows a total electric charge (in Ah, amp hours) that has transferred through this sensor until now. By selecting a certain Coulomb counter, you can manually reset the counter to zero.

8.3.5   Inclinometer

List of inclinometer sensors which you have added to your PICO. By selecting a certain sensor, you can view or change its settings, and you can delete it if you need to. By selecting "**Add new**" you can add a new analog sensor with voltage output.

For more information go to the <u>Adding a new inclinometer</u> ³².
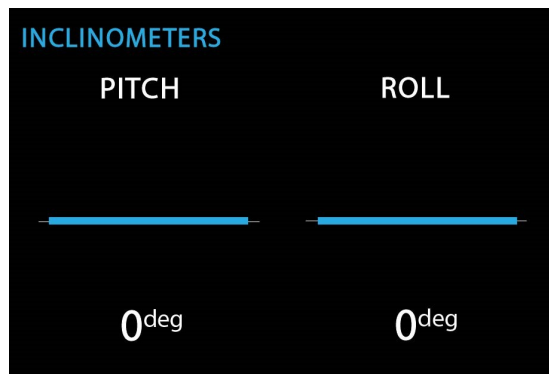
8.3.6   User sensors

List of custom sensor which you have added to your PICO. By selecting a certain sensor, you can view or change its settings, and you can delete the sensor if you need to. By selecting "**Add new**" you can add a custom user sensor.

For more information go to the <u>Adding a new user sensor</u> ³³.

8.4 WI-FI

This menu offers all the Wi-Fi settings for your PICO.

OPERATION - When set to ON, Wi-Fi module is enabled. Otherwise, it is disabled, and no configuration data is displayed.

MODE - The PICO supports **AP** mode which stands for the **access point** and **STA** mode for **station mode**.

8.4.1   AP Mode

When in AP mode, the PICO creates its wireless network. If you want to connect to PICO with your smartphone, please connect to the network whose name corresponds to SSID setting value. Wireless network password can be changed with PASSWORD setting.

Example: if your PICO's serial number is 12345678, then the default Wi-Fi SSID is pico5678 and the password is pico1234.
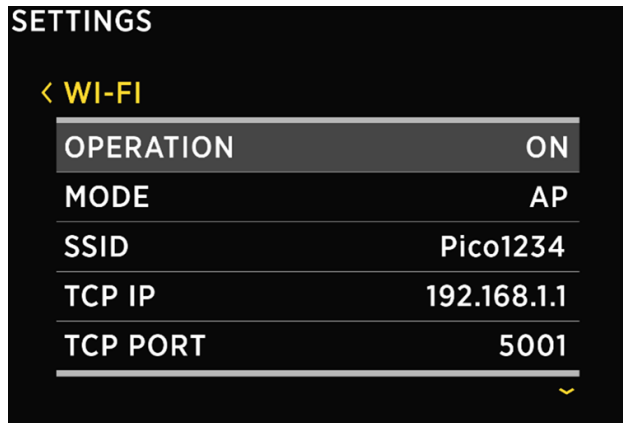
SSID - SSID stands for Service Set Identifier. In AP Mode, it is the Wi-Fi network name that is created by PICO.

TCP IP - Shows the default IP of your PICO.

TCP PORT - Shows the default TCP port for communicating with the PICO.

UDP IP - Shows the default IP to which UDP live data packets are sent.

UDP PORT - Shows the default UDP port for communicating with your PICO.

PASSWORD - Default password: **pico<first four digits of the serial number>**

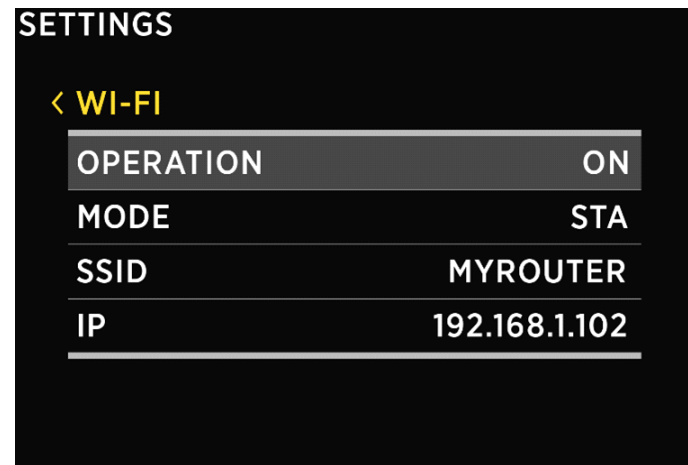**WIFI RESET -** This option restarts the WIFI settings for your PICO.

8.4.2 STA Mode

When in STA mode, you can connect PICO to your local router and connect with your smartphone via a router. This mode enables more than one mobile app connecting to PICO at the same time.

To set up STA mode take the following steps:
- Under MODE select STA mode.
- Under SSID find and select your router.
- PICO detects the security type, select password, and type in the WIFI password.
- After this select connect and wait for PICO to connect.

```
SETTINGS

‹ WI-FI
    OPERATION                    ON
    MODE                        STA
    SSID                   MYROUTER
    IP               192.168.1.102
```

! If the PICO can't find your router SSID, check if SSID broadcasting is enabled on your router.

! The Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (DHCP) should be enabled on the router to assign an IP address dynamically.

8.5 Date and time

In this menu, you can set the time, date, and time zone manually, but we do not recommend to do it, because these values will be overridden by your smartphone settings each time you connect the phone to your PICO and start the Simarine application*.

The exact time is important for the proper functioning of the device, and hence it is synchronized with your phone on each connection.
However, time format and date format settings can be changed freely as your phone settings will not override these.

TIME - Set the current time*.

DATE - Set the current date*.

TIME ZONE - Set the current time zone*.

TIME FORMAT - You can choose your desired time format from the list.

DATE FORMAT - You can choose your desired date format from the list.

8.6 System

Under the SYSTEM section you can find the following information:

COMMUNICATION DEVICES - List of all the devices (modules) that are connected to the PICO, together with the bus communication quality (%).

SYSTEM INFO - Displays PICO's serial number, currently installed **firmware version** and **free memory.**

8.7 Service

Under this section you can find information about the following:

SETTINGS LOCKED - Here, you can lock the settings of the PICO. A PIN will be required to unlock the settings in the future. To lock the settings of the PICO, select **ON**, to keep the settings unlocked, select **OFF.**

MAIN SCREEN - Change what will be displayed on the main screen.

DEBUG SCREEN - Opens the debug menu, listing all the services and displaying whether the service is running (1) or not (0).

SYSTEM RESET - Deletes all the devices from the PICO. When clicked on, it will demand a PIN code, the code 1 2 3 4 1 2, after that you can factory reset the PICO with long pressing the ▣ button.

8. Device configuration

9

Mobile application

9. Mobile application

Your smartphone can remotely control PICO via Wi-Fi connection. Using the app, you can monitor current (live) data for batteries, tanks and thermometers. You can also change the PICO settings on your smartphone, and upgrade **Simarine firmware** to the latest version.

Find your **Simarine – application** in your mobile store by scanning the QR code below or visiting below link for your app store.

[Simarine App on Google Play](#)

[Simarine App on the App Store](#)

10

Save and restore settings

10. Save and restore settings

Using your mobile app, you can save your current PICO settings to your phone, and you can restore your saved settings from your phone to your PICO.

Save settings. To save settings, open your PICO mobile app and connect to your PICO. In the SETTINGS menu, choose **SAVE / RESTORE SETTINGS** > **SAVE CURRENT SETTINGS**. Name your settings and tap **OK**. Your settings are then saved.

Restore settings. If you want to restore your PICO settings, open your PICO mobile app and connect to your PICO via Wi-Fi. In the SETTINGS menu, choose **SAVE / RESTORE SETTINGS** > **RESTORE SETTINGS**. A list of saved settings will appear, together with a date and time when these settings saved. Select a desired record from the list and tap **RESTORE**. You will be asked to confirm your action. After pressing **RESTORE** once again, wait a few seconds for your settings to restore.

! You can restore to your previously saved settings if your PICO's physical configuration has not been changed (no shunts or modules have been added or removed). If your PICO's physical configuration has changed, you will not be able to restore to the settings that had been saved before the configuration has changed.

Before executing SYSTEM RESTORE make sure you do a SYSTEM RESET - which will erase any existing configurations.

If you use the same PICO physical configuration (the same number of modules and shunts) on multiple PICO monitors, it is also possible to transfer the settings from one to another by using the same procedure.

11

Firmware upgrade

11. Firmware upgrade

To ensure the best PICO experience, we recommend upgrading the firmware to the latest version. You can do this via **Simarine application,** available on your smartphone application market as described in chapter <u>Mobile application</u> 58 .

> ! It is important to install the latest Simarine Application (or to update your installed application to the latest version) before proceeding with the firmware upgrade

The upgrade process requires the following steps:
1. Install or update the Simarine application on your smartphone.
2. Turn on Wi-Fi on your PICO.
3. Connect your smartphone to PICO via Wi-Fi.
4. Launch the phone application.
5. Go to the settings menu and tap > **DEVICE SETTINGS** > **FIRMWARE UPGRADE** and confirm the upgrade.
6. The upgrade process will put your PICO device in the **upgrade mode**.
7. Long press the ▣ button on your PICO to confirm the firmware upgrade. The upgrade process can take a few minutes to complete.
8. After the upgrade, PICO reboots and is ready to use.

If there is no **FIRMWARE UPGRADE** option in the application menu (step 5), please make sure that you have **updated** your App to the **latest version**.

Emergency mode firmware upgrade procedure:
1. Turn PICO OFF and back ON again (may require toggling power to the PICO, see note bellow)*.
2. As soon as the start-up logo appears press and hold the left arrow key until PICO enters in text-only mode.
3. Connect your smartphone to PICO via Wi-Fi. A blue line of text will appear on PICO as soon as the connection is established.
4. Lunch the phone application.
5. Wait for a red button labeled "FIRMWARE UPGRADE" to appear and press it.
6. Confirm the upgrade if prompted by the application.
7. After the upgrade, PICO reboots and is ready to use.

12

Technical specifications

12. Technical specifications

PICO BATTERY MONITOR	
Operating	
Power source voltage range	6 - 35 V
Temparature range	-20°C to +70°C (-4°F TO +158°F)
Power consumption at 12 V	
Operating, WiFi On, 100% illumination	90 mA
Operating, WiFi Off, 70% illumination	35 mA
Operating, WiFi Off, 0% illumination	18 mA
Power Off, logger still active	5 mA
Display capabilities	
Current	
Range	-999.99 to +999.99A
Resolution	0,01 A
Voltage	
Range	0 - 75 V DC
Resolution	0,001 V
Amp hours (Ah)	±0,1 Ah
Temperature	
Range	-40°C to + 150°C
Resolution	0,1 °C / °F
SOC - State of Charge	0 - 100%

WIFI	
Radio Frequency Band	2,4 GHz
Monitoring capabilities	Up to
Batteries	6
Shunts	24
Temperature sensors	10
Tank level sensors	14
Inclinometer sensors	2
Dimensions (without connector)	
PICO	157.10 x 82.10 x 5.60 mm
	6.18 x 3.23 x 0.22 in

SIMARINE

Safe Voyage.